Some Native Alternatives for Invasive Plants



Native Alternative		Invasive Non-Native
	Arrowwood Viburnum, <i>Viburnum Dentatum</i> , 5'-10' height by 6'-10' width. Full sun to part shade. White flowers in Spring, black fruit in Fall. Supports butterflies, birds, and wildlife.	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Multiflora Rose, <i>Rosa multiflora</i> .
	Chokeberry, <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> , 3'-10' height x 3'-10' width with some smaller cultivars. Full sun to part shade. White flowers in Spring, blue black fruit in Fall. There are red berried varieties, <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> .	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Multiflora Rose, <i>Rosa multiflora</i> .
	Highbush Blueberry, <i>Vaccinium</i> fuscatum, aka corymbosum, 3'-12' height x 3'-10' width. Full sun to part shade. Excellent for bees, birds and butterfly larvae. Good in acid soil.	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Multiflora Rose, <i>Rosa multiflora</i> .
	Inkberry, <i>Ilex Glabra</i> , 5'-10' height x 5'-10' width, with some smaller cultivars. Full sun to part shade. Both "Strongbox" and "Gembox" varieties are excellent replacements for diseased boxwood in the landscape.	Japanese Barberry, Berberis thunbergii, spiny shrub.
	Winterberry, <i>Ilex Verticillata</i> , 3'-15' height x 3'-12' width. Full sun to deep shade. Beautiful Fall foliage, with red berries in Winter. Excellent for pollinators, birds, and small mammals.	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Multiflora Rose, <i>Rosa multiflora</i> . Japanese Barberry, <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> , spiny shrub.

Native Alternative		Invasive Non-Native
	Bayberry, <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> , 6'-8' height x 5'-10' width. Full sun to part shade. Requires male and female varieties to fruit. Supports birds and small mammals.	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Japanese Barberry, <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> , spiny shrub. Autumn Olive, <i>Elaegnus umbellata</i> , a fast growing shrub.
	Coastal Doghobble, <i>Leucothoe axillaris</i> , 3'-4' height x 4'-6' width. Part shade to dappled sunlight. Nice evergreen shrub with white or pink flowers that supports bees, butterflies, and pollinators	Burning Bush, <i>Euonymous alatus</i> , detrimental to local landscapes due to its invasive qualities. Japanese Barberry, <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> , spiny shrub.
	Creeping Phlox, <i>Phlox subulata</i> , 4"-6" height x 2'-3' width. Full sun to dappled shade. Supports bees, pollinators, and hummingbirds.	Garlic Mustard, <i>Alliaria petiolata</i> , Invasive ground cover herb.
	Virginia Creeper, <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> , 30'-50' height x 5'-10' width. Full sun to part shade. Good vine and/or ground cover that spreads.	Oriental Bittersweet, <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> , a highly invasive tree-killing vine.
	Native Honeysuckle, <i>Lonicera Sempervirens</i> , 10'-20' height x 3'-6' width. Full sun to part shade. Supports birds, bees, pollinators, larval host for the hummingbird moth.	Oriental Bittersweet, <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> , a highly invasive tree-killing vine. Non-native honeysuckle, <i>Lonicera japonica</i> .
	Bee Balm, <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> , 2'-4' height x 2'-3' width. Full sun to part shade. Flower color ranges from pink to purple. Supports bees, butterflies, hummingbirds and other pollinators.	Mugwort, Artemisia vulgaris, invasive herb.